

Name: _____

Period: _____

Moles and Sandwiches**Introduction:**

When we bake/cook something, we use a specific amount of each ingredient. In chemistry, reactions proceed with very specific recipes. The study of these recipes is *stoichiometry*. When the reactants are present in the correct amounts, the reaction will produce products. What happens if there are more or less of some of the reactants present?

Procedure: Go to tinyurl.com/MHSsandwiches.

Part 1: Making Sandwiches: Select "Sandwiches"

- The *sandwich* is a simulation of a two-reactant *synthesis* reaction. In this case, one reactant will be *limiting*, while the other will be in excess. Take some time and familiarize yourself with the simulation.

- Set the reaction to a simple mole ratio of 2:1:1 

- Complete the table below while making tasty cheese sandwiches:

Bread Used	Cheese Used	Sandwiches Made	Excess Bread	Excess Cheese
5 slices	5 slices			
4 slices	3slices			
		2 sandwiches	1 slice	0 slices
6 slices		3 sandwiches		4 slices

Part 2: Molecules: Select "Molecules"

- Now let's work with real chemical reactions. Balance the following reaction: $__ H_2 + __ O_2 \rightarrow __ H_2O$

- Complete the table below while making water H_2O from hydrogen H_2 and oxygen O_2 :

Hydrogen Molecules H_2	Oxygen Molecules O_2	Water Molecules H_2O	Excess H_2	Excess O_2
4 molecules	4 molecules			
7 molecules	6 molecules			
		4 molecules	0 molecules	0 molecules
9 moles	8 moles			
		4 moles	1 moles	0 moles
4.0 moles	2.5 moles			
1.5 moles		1.5 moles	0 moles	0 moles

- Notice that the labels changed from **molecules** to **moles**. This does not change the mole ratio, as a mole is simply a large number of molecules. How many molecules is a mole? _____

- Now try producing **ammonia**, a very important chemical in industry and farming. Balance the following reaction: $__ N_2 + __ H_2 \rightarrow __ NH_3$

- Complete the table below:

Moles N_2	Moles H_2	Moles NH_3	Excess N_2	Excess H_2
3 moles	6 moles			
6 moles	3 moles			
		4 moles	2 moles	0 moles
1.5 moles	4.0 moles			

9. Combustion of **hydrocarbons** like methane CH_4 produces two products, water and carbon dioxide CO_2 .

Balance the following reaction: $\underline{\quad} \text{CH}_4 + \underline{\quad} \text{O}_2 \rightarrow \underline{\quad} \text{CO}_2 + \underline{\quad} \text{H}_2\text{O}$

10. Complete the table below: **WATCH FOR FRACTIONS**

mol CH_4	mol O_2	mol CO_2	mol H_2O	Excess mol CH_4	Excess mol O_2
4 mol	4 mol				
3 mol	6 mol				
		2 mol	4 mol		
		3 mol			

11. Game: Level 1: Fill in the chart and include the correct formulas, no leftovers. When you get a perfect score, bring the iPad and your sheet to the instructor for a stamp.

	Reactants	→	Products	Best time
#1				
#2				
#3				
#4				
#5				

12. Game: Level 2: Fill in the chart and include the correct formulas, no leftovers. When you get a perfect score, bring the iPad and your sheet to the instructor for a stamp.

	Reactants	→	Products	Best time
#1				
#2				
#3				
#4				
#5				

13. Game: Level 3 Fill in the chart and include the correct formulas, no leftovers. When you get a perfect score, bring the iPad and your sheet to the instructor for a stamp.

	Reactants	→	Products	Best time
#1				
#2				
#3				
#4				
#5				